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Define CharPoly(A)
  If Len(A)=Len(Transposed(A)) Then
    F:=Det(A-x*Identity(Len(A)));
    Return(F);
  Else
    Print("Keine quadratische Matrix!");
    Return(0);
  EndIf;
EndDefine;

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Define EigenwertSystem(A)
  F:=CharPoly(A);
  G:=Factor(F);
  K:=[P In G | Deg(P[1])=1];
  N:=[P[1] | P In K];
  Y:=[];
  ForEach E In G Do
    Append(Y,E[2]);
  EndForEach;
  L:=[-CoeffOfTerm(1,0)/LC(O) | O In N];
  Z:=[];
  For I:=1 To Len(L) Do
    Append(Z,[L[I],Y[I]]);
  EndFor;
  Return(Z);
EndDefine;

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Define EigenvectorSystem(A);
  L:=EigenwertSystem(A);
  M:=[];
  ForEach I In L Do
    Append(M,Flatten(LinKer(A-I[1]*Identity(Len(A)))));
  EndForEach;
  Return(M);
EndDefine;

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Define EigenvectorSystemModP(A);
  B:=BringIn(A);
  L:=EigenwertSystem(B);
  M:=[];
  ForEach I In L Do
    Append(M,Flatten(LinKerModP(B-I[1]*Identity(Len(B)))));
  EndForEach;
  Return(M);
EndDefine;

```

```

Define MinPoly(A)
  If Len(A)<>Len(Transposed(A)) Then
    Print("Keine quadratische Matrix!");
    Return(0);
  EndIf;
  If IsZero(A) Then
    Return(x);
  EndIf;
  S:=-1;
  E:=[];
  MinPoly:=0;
  Repeat
    S:=S+1;
    D:=List(A^S);
    Append(E,Flatten(D));
    M:=Mat(E);
    MM:=Transposed(M);
    V:=LinKer(MM);
  Until V<>[];
  VV:=Flatten(V);
  For X:=1 To Len(VV) Do
    MinPoly:=MinPoly+(VV[X]*x^(X-1)/VV[Len(VV)]);
  EndFor;
  Return(MinPoly);
EndDefine;

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```

Define ZSOperation(A,I,J)
  If IsSymmetric(A) Then
    E:=Identity(Len(A));
    If IsZero(A[I,I]) Then
      If IsZero(A[J,J]) Then
        X:=1;
        While X <= Len(A) And A[I,X]=0 Do
          X:=X+1;
        EndWhile;
        E[I,X]:=1;
        A:=E*A*Transposed(E);
      Else
        Tmp:=I;
        I:=J;
        J:=Tmp;
      EndIf;
    EndIf;
    E:=Identity(Len(A));
    E[J,I]:=-A[I,J]/A[I,I];
    D:=E*A*Transposed(E);
    Return(D);
  Else
    Print("Keine symmetrische Matrix!");
    Return(0);
  EndIf;
EndDefine;

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```

Define ZSAlgorithmus(A);
  For N:=1 To (Len(A)-1) Do
    For I:=N+1 To Len(A) Do
      B:=ZSOperation(A,N,I);
      A:=B;
    EndFor;
  EndFor;
  Return(A);
EndDefine;

```

```

Define IsPosDefinite(A)
  If IsSymmetric(A) Then
    P:=TRUE;
    I:=1;
    While I <= Len(A) And P=TRUE Do
      If Det(Submat(A,1..I,1..I)) <= 0 Then
        P:=FALSE;
      EndIf;
      I:=I+1;
    EndWhile;
    Return(P);
  Else
    Print("Keine symmetrische Matrix!");
    Return(FALSE);
  EndIf;
EndDefine;

```

```

Define ExtEuklid(A,B)
  If A=0 And B=0 Then
    Return([0,0,0]);
  Elsif A=0 And B<>0 Then
    Return([0,Abs(B)/B,Abs(B)]);
  Elsif A<>0 And B=0 Then
    Return([Abs(A)/A,0,Abs(A)]);
  EndIf;
  V:=[Abs(A)/A,0,Abs(A)];
  W:=[0,Abs(B)/B,Abs(B)];
  If W[3]>V[3] Then
    X:=W;
    W:=V;
    V:=X;
  EndIf;
  R:=Mod(V[3],W[3]);
  While R<>0 Do
    Q:=1;
    While V[3]<>(Q*W[3]+R) Do
      Q:=Q+1;
    EndWhile;
    U:=[V[1]-Q*W[1],V[2]-Q*W[2],R];
    V:=W;
    W:=U;
    R:=Mod(V[3],W[3]);
  EndWhile;
  Return(W);
EndDefine;

```